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## INGLIZ TILIDAGI TAQLID SO‘ZLAR

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**Anottatsiya.** Ingliz tilida onomatopoeia (tovushlarga taqlid qiluvchi so'zlar) onomatopoeia deb ataladi. Ular narsa yoki harakatdan chiqadigan tabiiy tovushlarni so'z bilan ifodalash uchun ishlatiladi. Ushbu maqolada ingliz tilidagi taqlid so'zlar va ularning qo'llanilishi borasida fikr yuritiladi.

**Abstract.** In English, onomatopoeia (words that imitate sounds) is called onomatopoeia. They are used to express the natural sounds made by an object or action. This article discusses onomatopoeia in English and their uses.

**Kalit so‘zlar:** taqlid so‘zlar, onomatopoeia, churq-churq, g‘ur-g‘ur, miyov-miyov,

**Key words:** imitation words, onomatopoeia, roar, buzz, tweet, moo, meow

Tilda emotsional-ekspressivlikni ta'minlovchi vositalar turli xil bo'lib, ulardan Onomotopiya-ya'ni tovushga taqlid so'zlardir. Badiiy matnda emosional-ekspressivlikni ta'minlashda onomatopeyalarning ahamiyati juda katta. "Onomatopeya"-poetik nutqda she'r yoki nasrdagi tovush xodisalariga badiiy taqlid qilish usulidir. Onomatopeya grekcha "onomatopedia" -nom hosil qilish, "onoma"-nom, poieo-yasayman, qilaman. Hayvon, qush tovushlari va tabiiy tovushlarga taqlidan so'z hosil qilish, deb ta'rif berilgan. Dolzarbligi. Ingliz tili va o'zbek tillarida uslubiy o'ziga xosligi bir-biridan farq qiladi va har bir tilda o'z ta'siri bilan foydalaniladi. Ingliz tilida taqlid so'zlar ingliz tilining grammatikasi, so'z ortishi va tushunchalari asosida ishlatiladi, bu esa ularni ingliz tilini o'rganuvchilar uchun muhim ahamiyat kasb etadi. O'zbek tilida esa, taqlid so'zlar o'zbek tilining tuzilishi, qoidalar va ma'noni ifodalash usullari bo'yicha taniladi. Shuningdek, har bir tilning madaniy va tarixiy xususiyatlari ta'siri bilan taqlid so'zlar o'ziga xos xususiyatlarga ega bo'ladi. Onomotopiya so'zlarga bir necha so'zlar mujassam bo'lib ular quyidagilarni o'z ichiga oladi: cows **moo**; cats **meow** and **purr**; lions **roar**; bees **buzz**; small birds **tweet**.

Shuningdek, onomotopiyada harflar, tovushlar va ularning uyushmalari mavjud. Masalan, gr-so'z boshida keladi, yoqimsiz yoki baxtsiz narsani taqlid qilish uchun ishlatiladi. Masalan:

She was groaning with pain.[og'riq yoki umidsizlik tufayli chuqur ovoz chiqarish].

Everyone was grumbling about the quality of the food.[yomon kayfiyatda shikoyat qilish].

Don't be so grumpy![yomon kayfiyatli].

The teacher grow led angrily at the boys.[g'azablangan it kabi chuqur, tahdidli ovoz chiqarish].



Cl-so‘z boshida keladi va qattiq shuningdek, o‘tkir narsalarni taqlid qilish uchun ishlatiladi. Masalan,

Her heels **clacked** on the hardwood floor. [taqqilash ma’nosida]

The **clanging** pots and pans awoke the baby. [jaranglagan tovush ma’nosida]

The cadets swelled with pride when they heard the **clash** of the cymbals at their graduation ceremony. [to’qnashuv]

The bride and groom were not surprised to hear the familiar sound of **clinking** glasses. [jiringlash]

The horse’s hooves **clip-clopped** on the cobblestones. [ot taqasining tovushi]

Nothing annoys me more than rapidly **clicking** your pen [jiringlash ma’nosida]  
Shuningdek, hayvon ovozlari taqlid tovushlarga misol qilib yuqorida berilgan tweet, meow, roar so‘zlarni gapda kelishiga misollarni ko‘rib chiqamiz. Masalan:  
The sheep went, “**Baa**.”

Bee **buzzed**.

The large dog said, “**Bow-wow!**” so‘zlari misol bo‘lishi mumkin.

Xulosa qilib aytganda, ingliz tilidagi taqlid so‘zlar ya’ni onomatopiyalar o‘zbek tilining boy va ifodali qatlamlaridan biri bo‘lib, ular tabiat tovushlari, hayvonlar ovozi hamda turli holat va harakatlarni jonli tarzda tasvirlashga xizmat qiladi. Onomatopik so‘zlar nutqni obrazli, ta’sirchan va tushunarli qiladi. Ayniqsa, badiiy asarlarda, og‘zaki nutqda va bolalar adabiyotida taqlid so‘zlarning ahamiyati katta.

#### Foydalanilgan adabiyotlar ro‘yxati:

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